University General Education Curriculum Setting and Intercollegiate Cooperation

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Abstract. The setting of General Education courses, are an important part of teaching reform in Colleges and universities. The general principles are it must adapt to the development of the times and the needs of the society. How to get rid of the difficult situation that all colleges and universities are lacking of General Education teaching resources is an urgent problem to be solved. In this paper, for example of the establishment of “Zhuhai University Course Resource Sharing Alliance”, it talks about their views on intercollegiate cooperation. And points out, that to carry out inter school cooperation is one of the important work of the educational and teaching and management workers, in the period of future.

Introduction

Since the 1980s, China's higher education has entered a new period of rapid development. In 1999, in the 3rd National Education work conference, the State Council has made the decision of "About deepening the reform of education and comprehensively promoting the quality-oriented education", quality-oriented education advancing rapidly in different educational units in our country. Especially in the area of higher education, the cultural quality-oriented education plays an important role in promoting college education teaching reform, improving the quality of personnel training, improving the cultural taste in an university, cultivating high-quality talents with all-round development, moral, intellectual, physical, etc.

In recent years, developing and promoting quality-oriented education has gained some obvious achievements in China. Experts and scholars came out with the following consensus.

The Quality-Oriented of Education Is a Kind of Educating Thoughts

The quality-oriented of education first is a kind of educating thoughts, because it including ideological and moral quality, cultural quality, professional quality, physical and psychological quality. The exploration, research and practice of quality-oriented education, not only relative to the experts, scholars, but also relative to students and parents, and the participation from the people from all walks of life.

The Research Direction of Quality-oriented Education

The research direction of quality-oriented education includes "quality education and university culture inheritance and innovation", "college quality education mechanism and team construction", "quality education general course system construction", "the exploration of ways and methods of the quality education".

Modern Information Technology Makes the Teaching Methods Becoming More Diversified

The development of distance education is dependent on the development of Internet related technology, but also can be said that is one of the form of network teaching. Multimedia teaching is now widely used in the domestic universities, middle schools and primary schools, its history is as so as the development of distance education history, there are more than ten years. Online teaching, this teaching form is depend on the aforementioned various teaching methods generally carried out, has
been very mature, in recent years to cause people's attention. Mobile network teaching is caused by
the mobile classroom teaching mode, is a commonly known as mobile education.

Big data processing and data mining technology is bringing a huge change to the college
quality-oriented education and reform.

**The Reason and Analysis of Lack of Education and Teaching Resources**

"Unbalanced distribution of educational resources" is normal. Countries will be limited to the
allocation of funds to different categories of Education Department, in order to achieve different
educational objectives, this policy is completely correct, is beyond reproach. A variety of channels to
raise funds for education, and actively support the policy of private education, but also has been in the
implementation of. So, "education resources lack" refers to the lack of what?

**Main Components of Educational Resources**

Educational resources are mainly composed of three parts, which are teaching equipment and
teaching environment, high level of teaching staff and appropriate teaching content. Nearly 30 years,
through state appropriations, self financing, broaden sources of income and reduce expenditure,
foreign cooperation and other ways, the teaching equipment update, talents introduction and
Implementation of talent training program, all of this has made great progress. The so-called
"teaching content" refers to the university to set up suitable for the current social needs, is conducive
to the national economic construction, and can make the students basically satisfied with the course.
And this last point, it is precisely the lack of Education (Teaching courses)".

**Constantly Update and Roll Out New Courses Is the Normal Work**

As is known to all, the compulsory education law of the people's Republic of China Regulations:
"China's education policy is that education must serve the construction of socialist modernization
must be combined with productive labour and builders and successors of the socialist cause with
all-round development in moral, intellectual and physical training." One important one is that
"education must serve the socialist modernization construction", which is the general direction of
China's educational work. In addition, "the cause of education to adapt to the requirements of the
development of the national economy", is from the other point of view, we put forward the
requirements of education and teaching works.

Now, the arrival of Big Data Era, its influence far more than a few hundred years ago, the era of the
industrial revolution. "Internet +" the economic operation mode, and the strategy of "the Silk Road
Economic Belt and the 21st-Century Maritime Silk Road" development of our country, and is bound
to affect the trend of the global economy. And for the education sector, the understanding of global
educators is basically the same, with "high speed", "incredible" adjectives are not sufficient to
delineate its power, "subversive revolution" is perhaps more appropriate description.

In the face of this situation, all the educators should have some thinking and action. Many domestic
and foreign experts and scholars have a lot of writing. We have also published many articles, here no
longer repeat.

Therefore, University General Education teaching, to set up more courses suitable for the needs of
society and students, elimination of outdated courses, obsolete be inopportune or inappropriate
course is inevitable. It has become one of the daily work of higher education management workers.

**Principles of Set Up General Education Courses**

This problem, we have discussed in other articles.

**Importance of Intercollegiate Cooperation**

Whether domestic or foreign colleges and universities, according to the social training of talent in the
employment objective different, university can be divided into "science and Engineering", "Art
College" or "comprehensive university" and other different categories. Even if is the same course teachers, they also have their own strengths, their teaching methods and teaching methods are also different. In "Intercollegiate cooperation" work, our teaching and research work can exchange with each other, can promote each other, common development.

In the intercollegiate cooperation, it just can solve the various colleges and universities are currently facing the "general education curriculum shortage" and "shortage of teachers" problems.

**Recommended Experience**

Since 2012, by Beijing Normal University Zhuhai Campus and Beijing Technology University Zhuhai College leading the teaching reform, this is the local colleges of zhuhai city based on the following cooperation way carry out a meaningful work to try: "share high-quality teaching resources, promoting the launch boutique elective courses, through the Internet to select the General Education courses and mutual recognition of this course credits, and the establishment of a shared knowledge course evaluation mechanism, that is the basic content of the intercollegiate cooperation teaching mode reform.

2015 end of the year, the Universities of Zhuhai have signed a contract for this cooperation project, the current this work is rapidly advancing.

**The Needing Attention in the Work**

At first, in the inter school cooperation work, should fully mobilize the enthusiasm of the cooperation of colleges and Universities. In the process of implementation of teaching resources sharing and cooperation in running schools, as far as possible in accordance with the laws of the market to operate, the innovation to establish a reasonable mechanism for the benefits distribution, only in this way can we ensure that this work toward positive direction, continuous steady development.

The second, It is important to fully mobilize the enthusiasm of the teachers involved in this work. Encourage creative thinking, encourage pioneering spirit, implementation of the principle of distribution of the effective and fair "performance-based", do "to make the best use of everything", which can fully explore the existing teaching resources.

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