Reflections on Strengthening the Construction of Military Universities Education

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Abstract. In the new era of military reform, it is great important of strengthening the construction of military universities education. Corresponding measures should be enforced such as setting up correct guiding ideology, building a new teaching system, establishing a new educational model, innovating teaching methods, strengthening the construction of teaching staff and so on.

Introduction

The construction of first-class colleges and universities is a complex systematic project, which determines the direction of military development and the quality of personnel training. It is not only a major responsibility, but also a far-reaching impact. At present, we are in a period of opportunity for development, and at the same time, it is also a prominent period of contradiction. Therefore, we must accurately grasp the current stage characteristics of military colleges, always follow the law of military education and adhere to a broad strategic vision. Besides, we should have a strong sense of the future, a firm concept of the overall planning of college development, and constantly innovate the development model. So as to make pursuant and leap-forward development.

Set up Correct Guiding Ideology

In the new era, we should gradually establish a development model which is in line with higher education, national defense and military construction, and the requirements of training new military universities education personnel.

Make stability and sustainable development. Military academies have a long period of construction cycles, large investments and slow results. Therefore, in order to actively promote reform while maintaining relative stability, avoid the phenomenon of repeated and changeable, we should emphasize the coordination, integrity and continuity of development and maintain the sustainable development of universities.

Show the distinct characteristics of military and civilian integration. It is great important to give full play to advantages, highlight characteristics and adjust the layout of military disciplines. Not only need to optimize the top-level design, but also to give full play to the advantages of running schools and tap potential resources. In addition, it is a good idea to highlight the military features and build a reasonable layout of disciplines and specialties.

Optimize the whole structure system. In order to persist in the military academy surname army, the army and grass-roots units, we must persist in the correct direction of serving directly for the military struggle, and constantly promote the formation of combat effectiveness of the army. To constantly optimize the teaching structure is conducive to the allocation of educational resources and the improvement of school efficiency. While successfully completing the last several undergraduate courses, we should actively optimize the postgraduate education and job training system.

Strengthen the New Teaching System Construction

Optimize the discipline system. It is great important to focus on demand, continuous innovation, and form a new discipline growth point. To train new military professionals for the purpose, we
should take policy guidance, increase investment, centralized personnel and other measures to strengthen discipline construction. We should vigorously develop the childhood stories of core disciplines, strive to develop marginal interdisciplinary disciplines, promote interdisciplinary and infiltration among disciplines, and gradually optimize and perfect the discipline system.

Improve the tutorial system. We should keep up with the forefront, transform in time, and gradually update the curriculum and teaching material system. We should pay attention to the informatization, comprehensiveness and practicality of the curriculum system. Based on the training of students' comprehensive quality, extend the coverage of knowledge, improve the degree of curriculum integration, increase the training of students' practical tactical skills, so as to satisfy the demand of military battle.

Establish a teaching material system. The construction of scientific teaching materials is targeted and adapted to the needs of the army. We should integrate new concepts, new technologies and new tactics into the textbooks, constantly upgrade the advanced nature of the textbooks, use new educational resources to upgrade textbooks, sublimate textbooks and develop textbooks, realize the constant innovation of the textbooks, and gradually establish a textbook system that is suitable for the development of the times, advanced in content and adapted to the needs of military transformation.

Establish a New Educational Model
Adhere to the characteristics of the universities. It is imperative to insist on coming in and going out. Strengthen contacts with local and fraternal units, actively engage out-of-school experts and outstanding army cadres to teach in the hospital, and establish a long-term exchange and learning mechanism to understand advanced knowledge inside and outside the army, open channels of communication between colleges and the army, and accelerate the development of education transformation. Establish a system of mutual exchange, cooperation and consultation between our institute and local institutions of higher education, scientific research units, business departments of headquarters and grass-roots units of the armed forces, so as to institutionalize and immobilize the educational model of joint training.

Develop the network teaching vigorously. We should step up the construction of network courses and gradually establish a network course system with complete categories, rich contents and outstanding characteristics. Improve students' initiative and enthusiasm and improve their learning effect.

Innovate the Teaching Methods
Use information technology to implement simulation teaching. The simulation technology can save manpower and material resources, break through the space and time constraints. We should carry out military exercises and training, and improve the teaching effect.

Carry out transposition teaching and intensify interaction. Break through the traditional single mode of teachers' teaching and students' listening, let the students step onto the platform, exchange and share the research results and military tactics training methods, effectively improve the students' thinking ability and learning initiative.

Strengthen cooperation with troops and implement base teaching. The key to determine representative military units, relying on the guidance of the army base and teachers, combined with the professional characteristics of the army, to strengthen communication and interaction, so that the combination of teaching and learning in the army construction and task needs.

Try our best to individualize teaching. According to the characteristics of different students, we should carry out teaching with problems, cultivate the students' ability to face difficulties and solve problems independently, and stress the students' main body position.

Adapt to the characteristics and actively advocate thematic teaching. Targeted, grasp the key points, through special topic teaching to solve key and difficult problems, highlight the systematic and targeted teaching content, strengthen the teaching effect.
Apply our knowledge to practice and carry out case teaching extensively. Military education must be based on the practice of the army, through a large number of military case teaching, with the practice of development theory, in practice to integrate, improve the students' ability to apply knowledge, strengthen the effect of knowledge.

**Strengthen the Construction of Teaching Staff**

The construction of teaching staff is the most critical factor to improve the quality of teaching, and also the most important link to create a first-class university. To enhance the combat effectiveness of teachers, we must strive to accomplish three transformation.

- Enrich the composition of the teaching staff. Actively recruiting cadres with both practical experience and theoretical attainment from the army to colleges and universities is a more targeted teaching. Actively recruit high-quality talents from the local, attract local talents to the army teaching, improve the breadth and frontier of teaching.
- Transform of teachers' knowledge structure to pluralism. We should cultivate teaching personnel in various ways, promote their knowledge renewal, enhance their ability, strengthen their own quality, improve the knowledge structure, and let the teaching staff truly become the yeast for the growth of military personnel.
- Transform teacher's ability structure to the integration of teaching and research. Persisting in strengthening the construction of teaching staff in the combination of teaching and scientific research. Supporting teachers to actively participate in scientific research practice and army investigation, improving academic level in tackling key problems in scientific research, and applying scientific research results to teaching practice, so as to promote each other in teaching and scientific research.

**References**