How the “Four Haves” Good Teachers Are Formed in the New Era

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Abstract. Ideals and beliefs are the core of the cultivation of good teachers in the new era. They mainly cultivate from the three aspects of internalizing and practicing socialist core values, possessing advanced educational concepts and establishing educational beliefs. Moral sentiment is an important premise for the formation of a good teacher in the new era. It is three important dimensions to teach by virtue, to study by virtue, and to teach by virtue. Solid knowledge is the fundamental foundation and guarantee for the refinement of a good teacher in the new era. It is necessary to master the profound professional knowledge, profound education and teaching knowledge and extensive cultural knowledge. The heart of benevolence is the soul of a good teacher in the new era. Students who love students and love life can be educated in life, educated in love, and let love and wisdom walk together.

Introduction

Education is the foundation. Teachers are the foundation of the teaching and the source of education. On September 9, 2014, Xi Jinping put forward the standard of “four haves” good teachers when talking with the teachers and students of Beijing Normal University. That is, they must have ideals and beliefs, have moral sentiments, have solid knowledge, and have a heart of love. At the beginning of 2018, the "Opinions on Comprehensively Deepening the Reform of the Teaching Team Construction in the New Era" issued by the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China and the State Council, carried out the top-level design of the new era of teaching staff construction from the aspects of target principles and safeguard measures. The direction and requirements have been clarified, and whether the connotation of the "four haves" good teachers can be deeply understood and seriously practiced, and the final achievement of the goals is determined.

Ideals and Faith—the Core of Good Teachers Cultivation in the New Era

Internalize and Practice the Core Values of Socialism

The core values of socialism are the result of inheriting, innovating and highly concise the Chinese traditional culture. They fully demonstrate the basic requirements of the times for citizens. Faced with the requirements of the new era, teachers, as the cultivators of the "dream team" of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation, must profoundly cultivate socialist core values in both body and mind. Only teachers have a deep understanding and internalization of the socialist core values. If we persist in it, we can truly plant this value in the hearts of the children, and we can create a powerful "dream team" for the Chinese dream of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation.

Have Advanced Educational Concepts

Good education must have the most advanced educational philosophy. Teacher, so preaching, teaching, and confusing. How to preach, how to teach, how to solve, all need the support of new educational concepts. Talent education is not a simple knowledge instillation. In practical work, because teachers often have a certain age gap with students, the bigger the gap, the less likely they
are to understand each other. Therefore, teachers only continue to learn and maintain advanced educational concepts and external things. The change keeps a curiosity, accepts the attitude of acceptance of new things, can better understand the students, has the skills, methodological guidance and education of students.

Establish a Deep Belief in Education

Faith is a very strong psychological attitude or mental state that people pursue a value higher than secular life and higher than life. It is the most powerful and profound source of inner spirit. If a person does not have faith, then his life choices and dreams are easily assimilated by the surrounding, and then gradually deviate from his original path, deviate from the direction of departure, and lose his initial heart. And a person with faith must be a person with strong willpower. Whenever there is a stable sense of purpose, mission and belonging, you will not change your mind because of the temptation of the outside world. For teachers, the teacher's educational belief is the care and pursuit of the ultimate value of education, that is, the spiritual trust and worship of the value of education. In action, the belief in the value of education is transformed into educational practice activities, dedicated to life. [1] Therefore, teachers with educational beliefs often have eye-catching charm.

Moral Sentiment: An Important Prerequisite for Good Teachers in the New Era

Virtue as Life

In *The Book of Changes*, the ancients believed that "The universe keeps running, people should follow the example of the world, work hard, and not relax." A person's moral character is the foundation of his life in the world. The ancients said that "Virtue is a teacher and integrity is a model." The fundamental task of education is to establish a person. If the teacher wants to stand upright and stand upright, he must perfect himself morally and become a role model for the students. Only by becoming a role model can we attract the attention of students with charm and lead the students with high morality. Education will occur subtly in this kind of attraction and advocacy. In the current society, there have been many phenomena of moral decline, and many incidents have continuously challenged the moral bottom line of the public. In this case, the teacher's moral character is more important. Advocating ethics and doing good turns may not necessarily be "marvelous, gorgeous, splendid and posh", the key lies in constant practice and persistence. Therefore, good teachers in the new era must be improve their own personal moral qualities and keep on Improving One - selves in Moral. This will help students to buckle the "first button" of life.

Study by Virtue

"The purpose of learning is to carry forward noble virtues." The fundamental reason for learning is to show the virtues. Behind the frequent occurrence of academic misconduct in recent years, it is the manifestation of the lack of moral education. As the creator, inheritor and popularizer of learning, teachers bear the important mission of studying with morality. Therefore, only by virtue of the rule of virtue can we truly make the knowledge of knowledge soaked in the charm of personality, and then can more vividly convey to students a kind of inner spirit of knowledge.

Teaching by Virtue

If teacher knowledge imparts knowledge of books, knowledge acquisition has become very easy and convenient in the face of modern rapid development of technology. Education and education, teaching as a means, and education as a purpose. The ultimate value of teachers lies in educating people. Mr. Tao Xingzhi believes that "the ultimate goal of education is to cultivate people who strive for the truth." "Real people" are complete in personality, sound in values, have a strong sense of social responsibility, responsibility, and feelings of home and country. They are brave in pursuing truth and courageously creating People. [2] To cultivate such a real person, a teacher can only become a "big man" who shapes his character and taste by teaching him.
Solid Knowledge—the Fundamental Foundation and Guarantee of a Good Teacher in the New Era

In the new situation, specifically, the solid knowledge that a good teacher should have includes three aspects: first, profound professional knowledge, second is profound knowledge of education and teaching, and the third, extensive cultural knowledge. The professional knowledge of the spirit requires the teacher to take the road of professional development, that is, not only the professional knowledge is accurate, the reserve is deep, but also has a certain scientific research ability, and is constantly intensively cultivated in a certain subject area. Only when the pond of professional knowledge is dug deep, it is possible for the fish to swim happily. The profound knowledge of education can help teachers better understand and understand the cognitive characteristics of students, better choose the appropriate teaching methods, and become the guide for students. Extensive cultural knowledge means that in the information age, teachers must have a broader perspective of knowledge, have access to thinking, and a flexible perspective so that they can be restrained from one direction and angle. Students open up a vast world and bring together great ideas. Therefore, strong professional support, profound understanding of the educational discipline, profound understanding of the object of education, and the search for the world of heaven and earth are unrestricted, and it is an important symbol for achieving a solid understanding of teachers. How can it be achieved? The implementation path is professional + general knowledge. The development trend of human knowledge, on the one hand, is the gradual deepness and subtlety of a certain subject area, on the other hand, the intersection and connection between disciplines is more and more close. Therefore, how to use the general thinking to continuously promote the in-depth promotion of professional knowledge and multi-angle exploration is the path formed by the solid knowledge of good teachers in the new era.

The Heart of Love - the Soul of a New Era of Good Teachers

The German philosopher Karl Theodor Jaspers wrote in What is Education: "Education is a tree shaking a tree, a cloud pushing a cloud, and a soul awakening another soul." [3] Education is love with the art of wisdom, and love is the soul of education, it is the background of education. How to shake, how to promote, how to wake up? All are love. Therefore, the heart of benevolence has two aspects: First, the root of benevolence is to love students. In the actual work, we will find that teachers who are full of love are willing to share, the passion in the classroom blooms, and there is a wave of love between teachers and students. In the nourishment and infiltration of love, the students' hearts will be baptized, and the personality will be continuously developed and improved. Second, the heart of love is to love life. It is very important to love someone and how to give it. If you give it a wrong way, it will make love a burden and a shackle. Therefore, love should also pay attention to the skills given, this is the wisdom of love. This skill and wisdom is life education, that is, the life of education. Education and life are interdependent, and every day's real, full of smoke and fire is the soil that truly nourishes vitality and stimulates educational energy. In today's information age, advanced electronic products provide people with many conveniences, but also greatly block the emotional communication between people, and make life gradually become programmed. Therefore, if education cannot go to life, go deep into life. Forming a deep level of literacy means failure of education. [4]

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